

Q

Linux / Unix: Find And List All Hidden Files Recursively

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am a new Unix system shell user. I need to find and list all hidden files including directories on a Linux or Unix-like system. How can I recursively list all hidden files and directories? How do I save result in a text file?



You need to use the find command to list all hidden files recursively on a Linux or Unix like systems.



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Syntax: Recursively list all hidden files and directories on Linux/Unix

The basic syntax is as follows:

find /dir/to/search/ -name ".*" -print

OR

```
find /dir/to/search/ -name ".*" -ls
```

OR search only hidden files:

```
find /dir/to/search/ -type f -iname ".*" -ls
```

OR search only hidden directories:

```
find /dir/to/search/ -type d -iname ".*" -ls
```

OR

```
find /dir/to/search -path '*/.*' -print
find /dir/to/search -path '*/.*' -ls
```

In this example, search \$HOME for all hidden files and dirs:

```
find $HOME -name ".*" -ls
```

Sample outputs:

```
6553607
                         1 admi
          4 -rw-r--r--
                                    admi
                                                  100 Sep 22
                                                              2004 ./.csh
6553664
          4 -rw-----
                         1 admi
                                     admi
                                                  1024 Nov 17 04:40 ./.rnc
6553604
          4 -rw-r--r--
                         1 admi
                                    admi
                                                    18 May 20
                                                              2009 ./.bas
6553665
          4 drwx-----
                         2 admi
                                                  4096 Dec 18
                                                              2012 ./.gnu
                                    admi
          0 -rw-----
6553671
                         1 admi
                                    admi
                                                    0 Dec 18
                                                              2012 ./.gnu
          0 -rw-----
                         1 admi
6553669
                                    admi
                                                     0 Dec 18
                                                              2012 ./.gnu
6553673
          4 -rw-----
                         1 admi
                                    admi
                                                   899 Dec 18
                                                              2012 ./.gnu
6553667
          8 -rw----
                         1 admi
                                    admi
                                                  7856 Dec 18
                                                              2012 ./.gnu
6553668
          4 -rw-----
                         1 admi
                                    admi
                                                  1200 Dec 18
                                                              2012 ./.gnu
6553602
         20 -rw-----
                         1 admi
                                    admi
                                                 17462 Apr 7 10:55 ./.bas
6553610
          4 drwx-----
                         3 admi
                                    admi
                                                  4096 Jan 16 2013 ./.com
6553660
          4 drwx-----
                         2 admi
                                    admi
                                                  4096 Jan 16 2013 ./.com
6553681
          4 -rw-r--r--
                         1 admi
                                    admi
                                                   597 Apr 11
                                                               2013 ./.com
                         1 admi
                                                  9629 Mar 30 23:56 ./.vim
6553723
         12 -rw-----
                                     admi
6553615
          4 drwxr-xr-x
                         3 admi
                                                  4096 Nov 29 2012 ./.ori
                                     admi
```

To save the results to a file called foo.txt, use a redirection as follows:

```
find $HOME/projects/ -name ".*" -ls > foo.txt
cat foo.txt
```

See find(1) for more information.

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The author is the creator of nixCraft and a seasoned sysadmin and a trainer for the Linux operating system/Unix shell scripting. He has worked with global clients and in various industries, including IT, education, defense and space research, and the nonprofit sector. Follow him on <u>Twitter</u>, <u>Facebook</u>, <u>Google+</u>.

5 comment

Vinoth April 8, 2014 at 5:15 am

Please try below with Is command.

Is -IRa > List.txt

REPORT COMMENT

Chris F.A. Johnson April 8, 2014 at 8:05 pm

There is no point to using -iname since there are no alpha characters to match, and since it is non-standard, it will only work with GNU find.

REPORT COMMENT

daniel andrade April 10, 2014 at 2:51 pm

find . -name ._* -print0 | xargs -0 rm -f

to remove all hidden files recursively! :D

REPORT COMMENT

beware June 16, 2015 at 3:11 pm

@daniel andrade

Why would you ever remove all hidden files recursively?

REPORT COMMENT

rrrrrrrrrr November 9, 2016 at 8:48 pm

directions unclear, my computer gave me a message to press alt + f4

REPORT COMMENT

Tagged as: CentOS, find command, Easy



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